New Hampshire Groundwater Level Monitoring September, 2021



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October 1, 2021

GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS SUMMARY

According to the <u>Northeast Regional Climate Center</u> (NRCC) at Cornell University, precipitation for the month of September was above normal across much of the state (Figure 1). Small pockets in northern and western New Hampshire were below normal and southern New Hampshire received greater than average precipitation. Figure 1 shows the distribution of percent precipitation and water levels in the well network.

According to the <u>National Drought Management current conditions web page</u>, drought conditions have contracted slightly since last month. All of southern and much of central New Hampshire (79% of the state) are not in a classified drought condition (see Figure 2.) Abnormally Dry (D0), Moderate Drought(D1) and Severe Drought(D2) occupy the remaining northern 25% of the state, which is 5% less than last month.

In general, this month's readings show that groundwater levels in the southern to central parts of the state are normal to high, whereas levels in the upper central to northern regions of the state are normal to low. Groundwater levels in Barnstead, Concord, East Kingston, and Nashua are at or just below record-high levels for those wells over their POR. Ossipee levels rose since last month from low to below normal levels. Greenfield also rose to normal. Epping rose from normal to high levels. The overburden well at Deerfield rose from normal to above normal. One bedrock well at Stewartstown (SOWB-2) rose from low to normal. The well at Campton fell from above normal to normal. Of the wells analyzed for statistics, 11 wells are showing high levels this month while 4 wells have below normal or low groundwater levels. For wells that don't have full statistics calculated, all 6 wells are at or above last year's monthly groundwater level: The wells in Barrington, Northwood, and Rindge are on average 2.4 feet higher, while one bedrock well in Stewartstown (SOWB-01) and the well at the Concord Airport are about the same.

Figures 1 and 2 show the monthly status of groundwater levels for both bedrock and overburden wells in the network. Only wells with a period of record (POR) 10 years or more are placed within statistical categories of low through high (symbols red through blue, respectively). Bedrock wells are installed into bedrock and overburden wells are installed into the unconsolidated materials above bedrock.

The New Hampshire Geological Survey's groundwater monitoring network (Figures 1 and 2) currently includes 11 bedrock and 20 overburden observation wells, all of which are measured monthly by hand. Using the monthly hand readings, monthly averages and percentile statistics were calculated and are summarized in Figures 1 and 2, the following hydrographs*, and in Table 1.

*The hydrographs show the following data over a period of 12 months: (1) monthly groundwater depths in red, (2) the monthly average over the period of record (POR) of the well in black, and (3) color-coded statistical ranges over the POR of the well. Note the POR is listed below each month's column on the chart and reported as the number of measurements for that respective month. This might include multiple readings in the same month and does not include any gaps in data so therefore may not represent a continuous period.

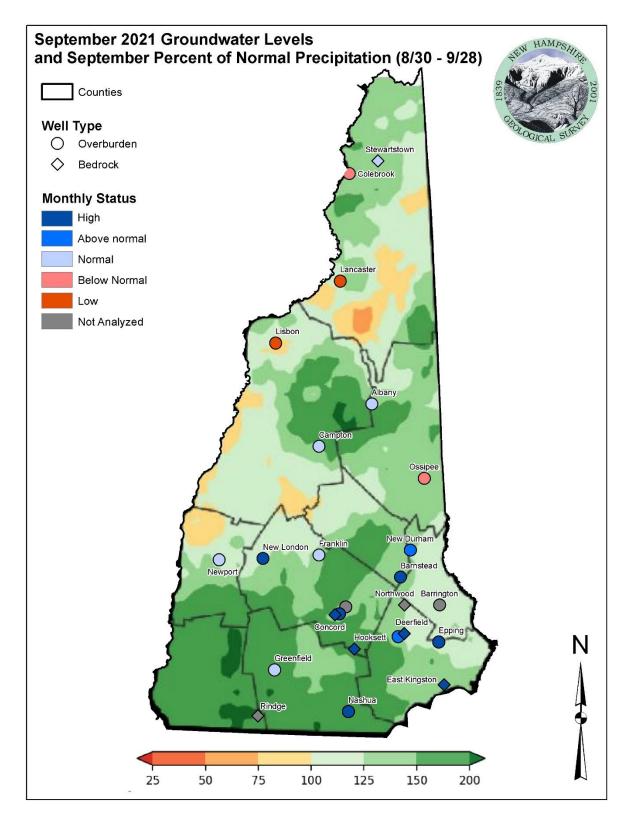


Figure 1. Groundwater Monitoring Network showing groundwater levels relative to statistical envelopes calculated over each well's period of record (POR) and percent normal precipitation map for September, 2021 (<u>Northeast Regional Climate Center</u>).

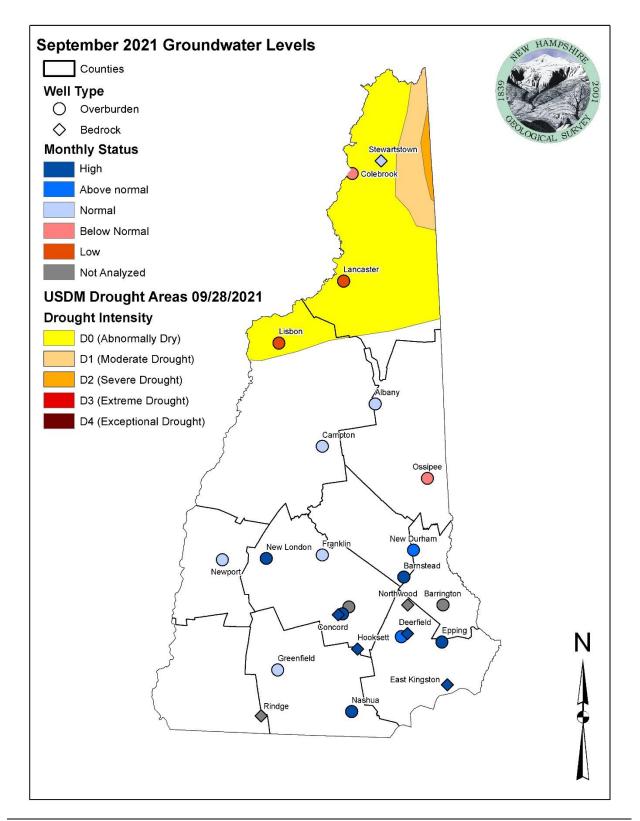
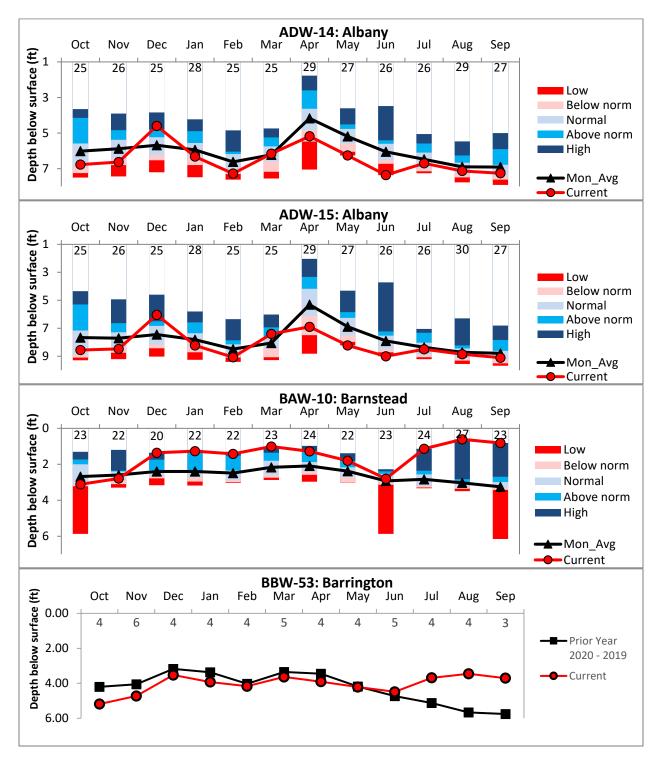


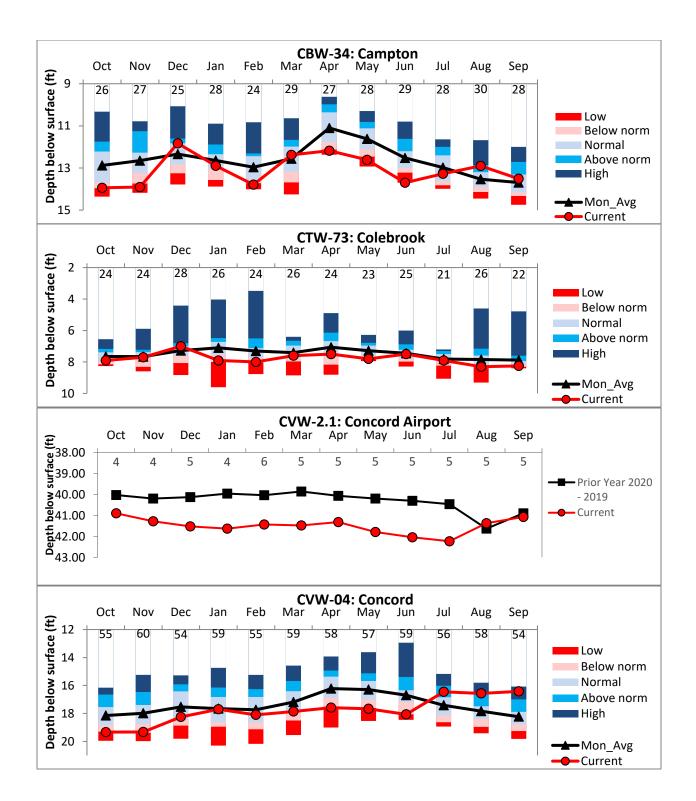
Figure 2. Groundwater Monitoring Network showing groundwater levels relative to statistical envelopes calculated over each well's period of record (POR) and drought areas according to data released by the <u>U.S. Drought Monitor</u> on September 28, 2021.

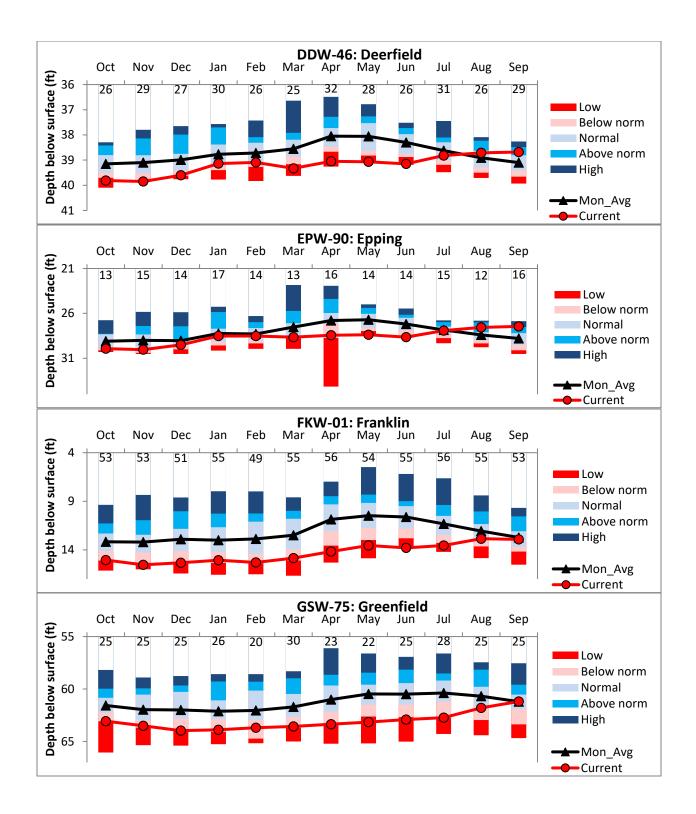
 Table 1. Summary of groundwater levels sorted by region (dark blue – high, blue – above normal, light blue – normal, pink – below normal, red – low.

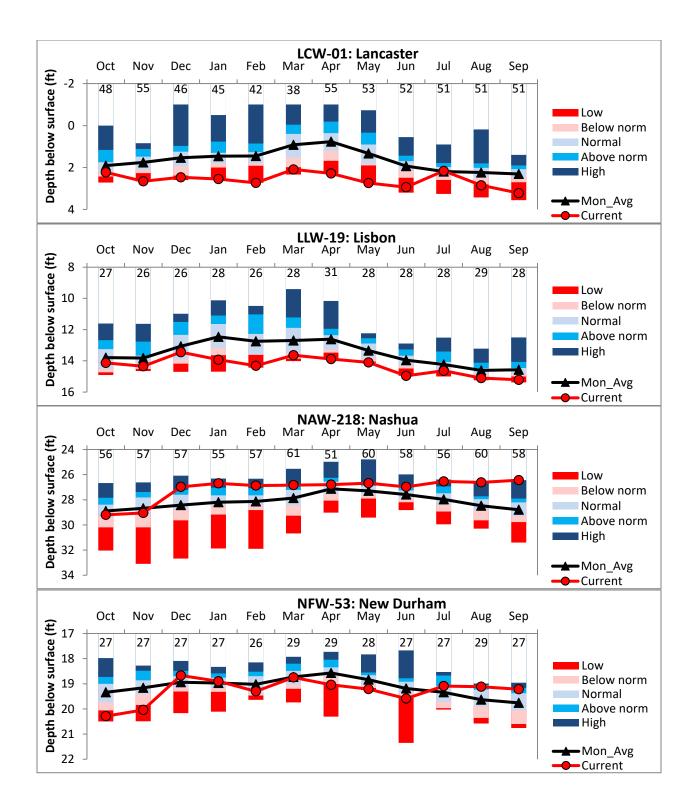
Well	Town	Well type	Screen/ open Interval (ft)	Depth to Water (ft)	Monthly Average (ft)	Current Status	Departure from Avg. (ft)	Change since last month (ft)
ADW-14	Albany	Overburden	77.5-79.5	7.26	6.91	Normal	-0.35	-0.13
ADW-15	Albany	Overburden	16-18	9.1	8.79	Normal	-0.31	-0.25
BAW-10	Barnstead	Overburden	23-25	0.81	3.25	High	2.44	-0.2
BBW-53	Barrington	Overburden	21-23	3.71		Not Analyzed	-	-0.25
CBW-34	Campton	Overburden	21-23	13.51	13.69	Normal	0.18	-0.61
CTW-73	Colebrook	Overburden	105-107	8.25	7.88	Below norm	-0.37	0.05
CVW-02.1	Concord	Overburden	59.8-61.8	41.07		Not Analyzed	-	0.3
CVW-04	Concord	Overburden	25-27	16.42	18.23	High	1.81	0.15
DDW-46	Deerfield	Overburden	59.8-61.8	38.68	39.1	Above norm	0.42	0.03
EPW-90	Epping	Overburden	39.45-40.7	27.45	28.79	High	1.34	0.11
FKW-01	Franklin	Overburden	45.5-47.5	12.92	12.72	Normal	-0.2	-0.07
GSW-75	Greenfield	Overburden	35.8-37.8	61.19	61.21	Normal	0.02	0.61
LCW-01	Lancaster	Overburden	28-30	3.22	2.31	Low	-0.91	-0.37
LLW-19	Lisbon	Overburden	49.8-52.3	15.21	14.57	Low	-0.64	-0.11
NAW-218	Nashua	Overburden	66-68	26.44	28.8	High	2.36	0.18
NFW-53	New Durham	Overburden	28-30	19.22	19.76	Above norm	0.54	-0.1
NLW-01	New London	Overburden	40-42	8.09	12.27	High	4.18	-0.96
NPW-03	Newport	Overburden	40.5-42.5	7.17	7.25	Normal	0.08	-0.41
NPW-06	Newport	Overburden	58-60	7.75	7.37	Normal	-0.38	-0.42
OXW-38	Ossipee	Overburden	0-22.55	36.47	35.79	Below norm	-0.68	-0.09
CVWB-01	Concord	Bedrock	470-480	20.16	25.21	High	5.05	0.67
CVWB-02	Concord	Bedrock	0-315	15.76	22.08	High	6.32	-0.07
DDWB-01	Deerfield	Bedrock	0-300	17.03	18.31	High	1.28	-0.03
EAWB-01	East Kingston	Bedrock	463-473	22.5	24.36	High	1.86	-0.08
EAWB-02	East Kingston	Bedrock	0-323	21.87	24.28	High	2.41	-0.1
HTW-05	Hooksett	Bedrock	0-102.7	47.17	49.25	High	2.08	-0.18
NWWB-01	Northwood	Bedrock	0-130	5.04		Not Analyzed	-	0.55
RGWB-01	Rindge	Bedrock	391-401	13.86		Not Analyzed	-	0.58
RGWB-02	Rindge	Bedrock	0-285	16.57		Not Analyzed	-	0.58
SOWB-01	Stewartstown	Bedrock	443-453	18.95		Not Analyzed	-	-1.15
SOWB-02	Stewartstown	Bedrock	0-303	26.36	25.22	Normal	-1.14	-0.06

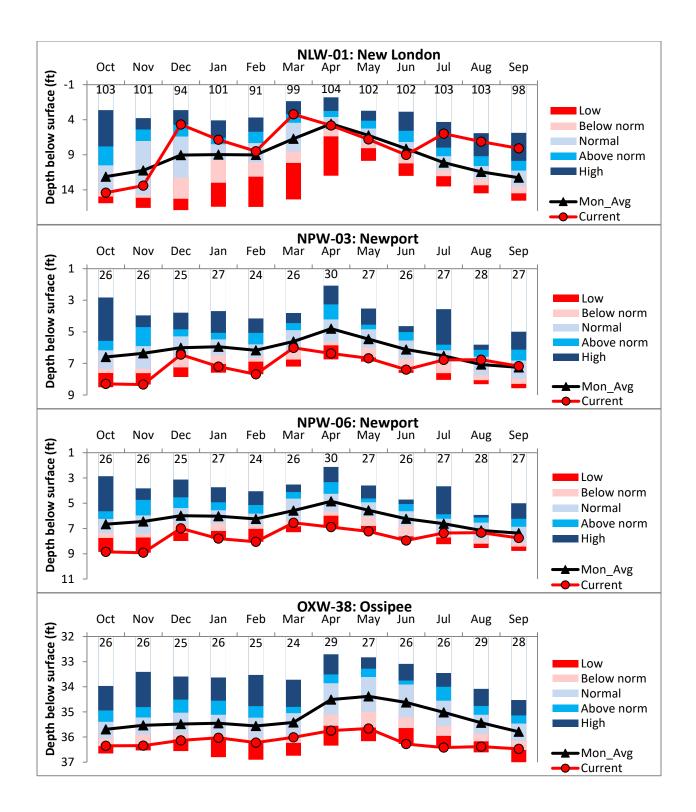


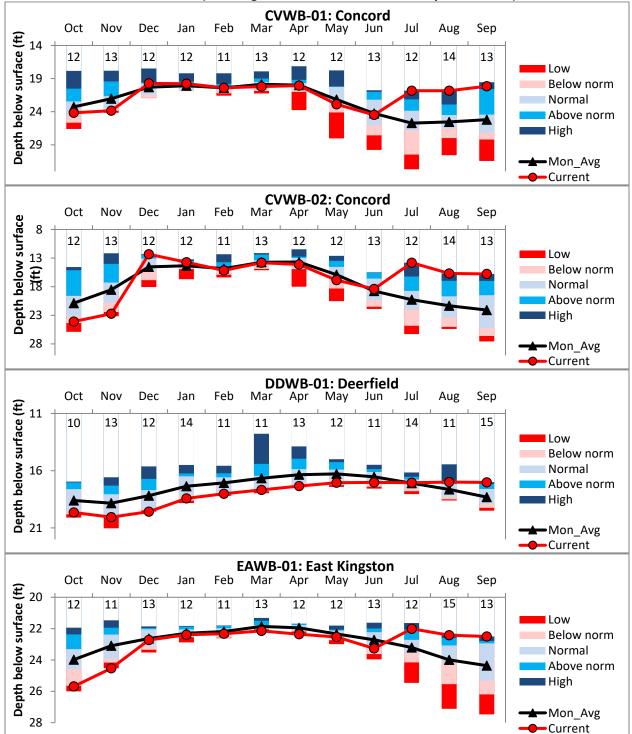
OVERBURDEN WELL HYDROGRAPHS (Showing statistics for wells with ≥ 10 years of data)











BEDROCK WELL HYDROGRAPHS (Showing statistics for wells with ≥ 10 years of data)

